



Department of Health Care Finance (DHCF) and Comagine Health Nursing Facility Quality Improvement Collaborative

MDS 3.0 - Part 1

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Comagine Health



- Comagine Health, formerly Qualis Health and HealthInsight, is a national, nonprofit, health care consulting firm. We work collaboratively with patients, providers, payers and other stakeholders to reimagine, redesign and implement sustainable improvements in the health care system.
- As a trusted, neutral party, we work in our communities to address key, complex health and health care delivery problems.
- Serving as the Medicare Quality Improvement Organization (QIO) for Idaho, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah and Washington.





Presenter



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Maureen is the President of Celtic Consulting, LLC and CEO and founder of Care Transitions, LLP; a post-discharge care management service provider. Maureen has been a registered nurse for over 30 years with experience as an MDS Coordinator, Director of Nursing, Rehab Director and a Medicare Biller.





The MDS Changes for PDPM, Simplified.

Presented by:

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Maureen is the President of Celtic Consulting, LLC and the CEO and Founder of Care Transitions, LLP. She has been a registered nurse for 30 years with experience as an MDS Coordinator, Director of Nursing, Rehab Director and a Medicare biller.

McCarthy is a recognized leader and expert in clinical reimbursement in the skilled nursing facility environment. She is dually certified in both the resident assessment process and QAPI by nationally recognized organizations and holds Master Teacher status in both and is a board member of American Association of Post-Acute Nurses (AAPACN) and is an Expert Advisory Panel member for American Association of Nurse Assessment Coordination (AANAC).

Maureen and her associates at Celtic Consulting regularly provide the following services for SNFs, state affiliates and provider organizations:

- 5 Star Quality Improvement Program
- Quality Auditing
- Clinical Care Management
- PDPM/PPS/MDS/CMI Services

- Compliance Solutions
- Medicare Compliance Auditing
- Customized Education / In-Services

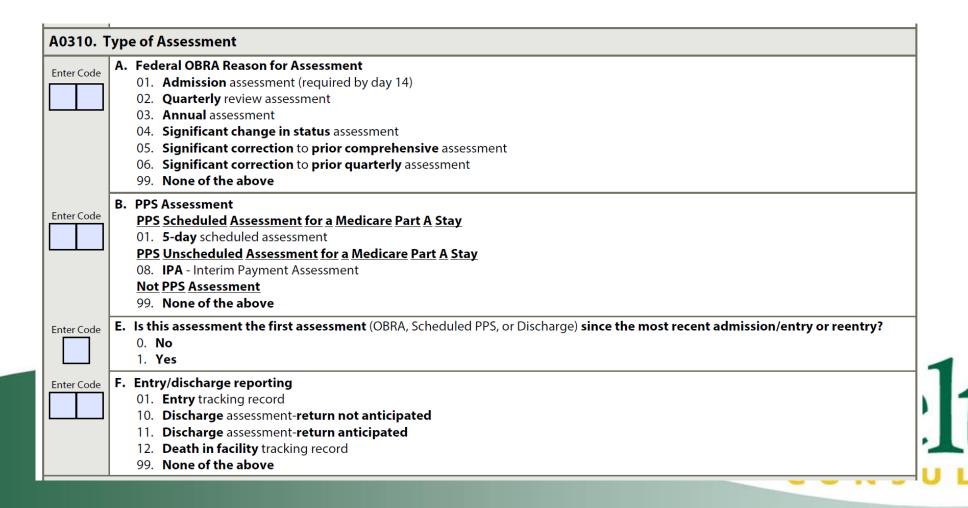


Objectives

- Review the MDS changes for 2019 by section
- Discuss the implications of the new IPA assessment
- Discuss the implications of the new OSA assessment
- Explain the relationship between the item changes and PDPM
- Open discussion (Q&A)



Type of Assessment



Interrupted Stay/NPE

Section A	Identification Information	
A0310. Type of Assessme	ent - Continued	
Enter Code G. Type of discharged 1. Planned 2. Unplanned	arge - Complete only if A0310F = 10 or 11	
Enter Code O. No 1. Yes	Part A Interrupted Stay?	
Enter Code H. Is this a SNF Pa 0. No 1. Yes	art A PPS Discharge Assessment?	
	CCILI	C

Interim Payment Assessment (IPA)

Interim Performance (Optional): The Interim Payment Assessment (IPA) is an optional assessment that may be completed by providers in order to report a change in the resident's PDPM classification. The ARD for the IPA is determined by the provider, and the assessment period is the last 3 days (i.e., the ARD and the 2 calendar days prior). It is important to note that the IPA changes payment beginning on the ARD and continues until the end of the Medicare Part A stay or until another IPA is completed. The IPA does not affect the variable per diem schedule.



Optional State Assessment

A0300. Optional State Assessment

Complete only if A0200 = 1



A. Is this assessment for state payment purposes only?

0. **No**

1. Yes



OSA

- For use in Case Mix reimbursed states
- Will be the assessment to use when CMS drops RUG III and IV items
- May be required in addition to OBRA assessments, in 2020.



Section C BIMS Interviews

• CMS considering changing the PDPM CMG Grouper to allow a case mix group to be assigned without the Cognition being a requirement.



Cognitive Function Score Table

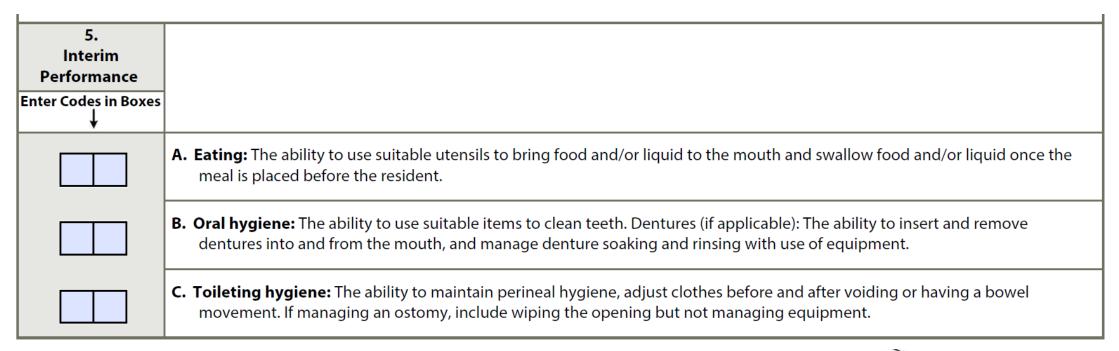
CFS Levels	BIMS Score	CPS Score	CFS Score
Cognitively Intact	13-15		1
Mildly Impaired	8-12	0-2	2
Moderately Impaired	0-7	3-4	3
Severely Impaired		5-6	4

IPA for Section GG

- For Section GG on the IPA, providers will use the same 6-point scale and activity not attempted codes to complete the column "Interim Performance," which will capture the interim functional performance of the resident.
- The ARD for the IPA is determined by the provider, and the assessment period is the last 3 days (i.e., the ARD and the 2 calendar days prior).



Interim Payment Assessment GG





Section GG Coding Options

GG0130. Self-Care (Assessment period is the last 3 days)

Code the resident's usual performance for each activity using the 6-point scale. If an activity was not attempted, code the reason.

Coding:

Safety and **Quality of Performance** - If helper assistance is required because resident's performance is unsafe or of poor quality, score according to amount of assistance provided.

Activities may be completed with or without assistive devices.

- 06. **Independent** Resident completes the activity by him/herself with no assistance from a helper.
- 05. **Setup or clean-up assistance** Helper sets up or cleans up; resident completes activity. Helper assists only prior to or following the activity.
- 04. **Supervision or touching assistance** Helper provides verbal cues and/or touching/steadying and/or contact guard assistance as resident completes activity. Assistance may be provided throughout the activity or intermittently.
- 03. **Partial/moderate assistance** Helper does LESS THAN HALF the effort. Helper lifts, holds, or supports trunk or limbs, but provides less than half the effort.
- 02. **Substantial/maximal assistance** Helper does MORE THAN HALF the effort. Helper lifts or holds trunk or limbs and provides more than half the effort.
- 01. **Dependent** Helper does ALL of the effort. Resident does none of the effort to complete the activity. Or, the assistance of 2 or more helpers is required for the resident to complete the activity.

If activity was not attempted, code reason:

- 07. Resident refused
- 09. Not applicable Not attempted and the resident did not perform this activity prior to the current illness, exacerbation, or injury.
- 10. Not attempted due to environmental limitations (e.g., lack of equipment, weather constraints)
- 88. Not attempted due to medical condition or safety concerns



Section GG Coding Options

		4
5.		L
Interim		L
Performance		L
Enter Codes in Boxes		L
Linter Cours in Doxes		L
		L
	B. Sit to lying: The ability to move from sitting on side of bed to lying flat on the bed.	
	C. Lying to sitting on side of bed: The ability to move from lying on the back to sitting on the side of the bed with feet flat on	1
	the floor, and with no back support.	L
		Ł
	D. Sit to stand: The ability to come to a standing position from sitting in a chair, wheelchair, or on the side of the bed.	
	E. Chair/bed-to-chair transfer: The ability to transfer to and from a bed to a chair (or wheelchair).	
	F. Toilet transfer: The ability to get on and off a toilet or commode.	
	To remove the district of get on and on a tenet of commode.	
	I. Walk 10 feet: Once standing, the ability to walk at least 10 feet in a room, corridor, or similar space.	
		L
	If interim performance is coded 07, 09, 10, or 88 → Skip to H0100, Appliances	
	I Walls FO foot with the transfer of the standing of the ability to wall at least FO foot and make two towns	1
	J. Walk 50 feet with two turns: Once standing, the ability to walk at least 50 feet and make two turns.	
		1
	K. Walk 150 feet: Once standing, the ability to walk at least 150 feet in a corridor or similar space.	ŀ
		I v

Functional Performance and Outcomes

Capturing Section GG



Functional Score for PT & OT Case Mix Groups

Section GG Item	Score
Self-care: Eating	0-4
Self-care: Oral Hygiene	0-4
Self-care: Toileting Hygiene	0-4
Mobility: Sit to lying	0.4 (avarage of 2 items)
Mobility: Lying to sitting on side of bed	0-4 (average of 2 items)
Mobility: Sit to stand	
Mobility: Chair/bed-to-chair transfer	0-4 (average of 3 items)
Mobility: Toilet transfer	
Mobility: Walk 50 feet with 2 turns	0.4 (avarage of 2 items)
Mobility: Walk 150 feet	0-4 (average of 2 items)

	Score	
05, 06	Set-up assistance, Independent	4
04	Supervision or touching assistance	3
03	Partial/moderate assistance	2
02	Substantial/maximal assistance	1
01, 07, 09, 88	Dependent, Refused, N/A, Not Attempted,	0
01, 07, 07, 00	Resident Cannot Walk*	U



PDPM & SNF QRP

- Section GG also used to determine
- Improvement in function from admission to discharge
 - Self care
 - Mobility
- Meet or Exceed Discharge Score
 - Self care
 - Mobility



Preparing for Section GG Outcome Measure

Recommended Planning

- Determine Section GG Assessment Team Leader
- Identify Team Members & <u>all</u> Part A residents requiring GG data
- Define roles, responsibilities, tools, & processes
- What is the process for documenting Section GG items & who is responsible?
- When & how will GG items be documented?
- How & when will the "usual" performance and discharge goals be determined?
- Who will care plan the goal once determined?
- How will the plan of care and functional goal be communicated to the direct care staff?

Reminder!

- Section GG will need to be assessed for all FFS Medicare residents covered on Medicare Part A benefit on or after 10/1/2019
- Manage transition schedules now
- Consider collection tools and how you will manage the process



Diagnosis & Conditions — Applicable to PDPM and SNF QRP

Active Diagnoses Section I 10020. Indicate the resident's primary medical condition category Indicate the resident's primary medical condition category that best describes the primary reason for admission **Enter Code** 01. Stroke 02. Non-Traumatic Brain Dysfunction 03. Traumatic Brain Dysfunction 04. Non-Traumatic Spinal Cord Dysfunction 05. Traumatic Spinal Cord Dysfunction 06. Progressive Neurological Conditions 07. Other Neurological Conditions 08. **Amputation** 09. Hip and Knee Replacement 10. Fractures and Other Multiple Trauma 11. Other Orthopedic Conditions 12. **Debility, Cardiorespiratory Conditions** 13. **Medically Complex Conditions** 10020B. ICD Code

PDPM Clinical Categories to ICD-10 Diagnosis Codes for FY2019

cidental puncture or laceration of dura during a procedure	Acute Neurologic Acute Neurologic	N/A
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		N/A
idental puncture and laceration of other nervous system organ or structure during a nervous system procedure	Acuto Nourologio	, i
national particular and laboration of other horizons system organistic structure during a nervous system procedure	Acute Neurologic	N/A
cidental puncture and laceration of other nervous system organ or structure during other procedure	Acute Neurologic	N/A
stprocedural hemorrhage of a nervous system organ or structure following a nervous system procedure	Acute Neurologic	N/A
stprocedural hemorrhage of a nervous system organ or structure following other procedure	Acute Neurologic	N/A
stprocedural hematoma of a nervous system organ or structure following a nervous system procedure	Medical Management	N/A
stprocedural hematoma of a nervous system organ or structure following other procedure	Medical Management	N/A
stprocedural seroma of a nervous system organ or structure following a nervous system procedure	Medical Management	N/A
stprocedural seroma of a nervous system organ or structure following other procedure	Medical Management	N/A
er intraoperative complications of nervous system	Medical Management	N/A
ner postprocedural complications and disorders of nervous system	Medical Management	N/A
urogenic arthritis, not elsewhere classified	Non-Surgical Orthopedic/Musculoskeletal	N/A
ner disorders of nervous system	Acute Neurologic	N/A
onomic neuropathy in diseases classified elsewhere	Return to Provider	N/A
elopathy in diseases classified elsewhere	Return to Provider	N/A
er specified disorders of nervous system in diseases classified elsewhere	Return to Provider	N/A
rdeolum externum right upper eyelid	Return to Provider	N/A



Determining the Primary reason for Coverage

- ICD-10 codes determine the clinical category from mapping
- Multiple comorbidities will be more difficult to determine primary reason than single condition admits
- Start practicing now!

I0020B. ICD Code



SECTION I: ACTIVE DIAGNOSES

• The items in this section are intended to code diseases that have a direct relationship to the resident's current functional status, cognitive status, mood or behavior status, medical treatments, nursing monitoring, or risk of death. One of the important functions of the MDS assessment is to generate an updated, accurate picture of the resident's current health status.



Diagnosis Code Impact

- PT Clinical category assignment
- OT Clinical category assignment
- SLP co-morbidities list
- Nursing RUG levels
- NTA co-morbidity list



Effective Capture of ICD-10 Diagnosis Codes

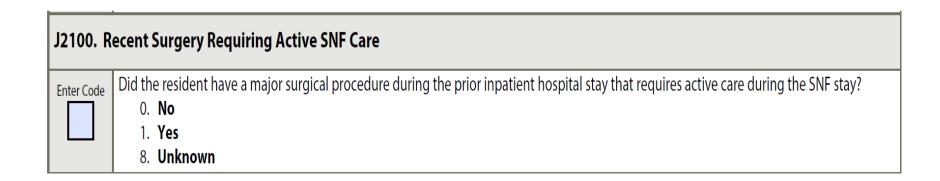
PT/OT/SLP/Nursing/NTA



	e Diagnoses in the last 7 days - Check all that apply oses listed in parentheses are provided as examples and should not be considered as all-inclusive lists
	Heart/Circulation
	IO200. Anemia (e.g., aplastic, iron deficiency, pernicious, and sickle cell)
	IO600. Heart Failure (e.g., congestive heart failure (CHF) and pulmonary edema)
	10700. Hypertension
	10800. Orthostatic Hypotension
	10900. Peripheral Vascular Disease (PVD) or Peripheral Arterial Disease (PAD)
	Gastrointestinal
	I1300. Ulcerative Colitis, Crohn's Disease, or Inflammatory Bowel Disease
	Genitourinary
	I1550. Neurogenic Bladder
	I1650. Obstructive Uropathy
	Infections
	I1700. Multidrug-Resistant Organism (MDRO)
	I2000. Pneumonia
	I2100. Septicemia
	I2200. Tuberculosis
×	I2300. Urinary Tract Infection (UTI) (LAST 30 DAYS)
	I2400. Viral Hepatitis (e.g., Hepatitis A, B, C, D, and E)
	I2500. Wound Infection (other than foot)
	Metabolic
	I2900. Diabetes Mellitus (DM) (e.g., diabetic retinopathy, nephropathy, and neuropathy)

					П		Т	Т	Т
A				\sqsubseteq	Ш	_			_
В									
C									
D									
Ε.									
F.									
G.								Ι	Τ
н.								Τ	Τ
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Surgeries Applicable to PDPM





Prior Surgery

- 1. Ask the resident and his or her family or significant other about any surgical procedures that occurred during the inpatient hospital stay that immediately preceded the resident's Part A admission.
- 2. Review the resident's medical record to determine whether the resident had major surgery during the inpatient hospital stay that immediately preceded the resident's Part A admission.
- Medical record sources include medical records received from facilities where the resident received health care during the inpatient hospital stay that immediately preceded the resident's Part A admission, the most recent history and physical, transfer documents, discharge summaries, progress notes, and other resources as available.

Major Surgery

- Generally, major surgery for item J2100 refers to a procedure that meets the following criteria:
- 1. the resident was an inpatient in an acute care hospital for at least one day in the 30 days prior to admission to the skilled nursing facility (SNF), and
- 2. the surgery carried some degree of risk to the resident's life or the potential for severe disability.



Major Surgery

- 1. **Identify recent surgeries:** The surgeries in this section must have been documented by a physician (nurse practitioner, physician assistant, or clinical nurse specialist if allowable under state licensure laws) in the last 30 days and must have occurred during the inpatient stay that immediately preceded the resident's Part A admission.
- Medical record sources for recent surgeries include progress notes, the most recent history and physical, transfer documents, discharge summaries, diagnosis/problem list, and other resources as available.
- Although open communication regarding resident information between the physician and other members of the interdisciplinary team is important, it is also essential that resident information communicated verbally be documented in the medical record by the physician to ensure follow-up.
- Surgery information, including past history obtained from family members and close contacts, must also be documented in the medical record by the physician to ensure validity and follow-up.

Skilled Care Requirement

Determine whether the surgeries require active care during the SNF stay: Once a recent surgery is identified, it must be determined if the surgery requires **active** care during the SNF stay. Surgeries requiring active care during the SNF stay are surgeries that have a **direct relationship** to the resident's primary SNF diagnosis, as coded in 10020B.

- Do not include conditions that have been resolved, do not affect the resident's current status, or do not drive the resident's plan of care during the 7-day look-back period, as these would be considered surgeries that do not require active care during the SNF stay.
- Check the following information sources in the medical record for the last 30 days to identify "active" surgeries: transfer documents, physician progress notes, recent history and physical, recent discharge summaries, nursing assessments, nursing care plans, medication sheets, doctor's orders, consults and official diagnostic reports, and other sources as available.

Skilled Care Requirement

In the rare circumstance of the absence of specific documentation that a surgery requires active SNF care, the following indicators may be used to confirm that the surgery requires active SNF care:

- The inherent complexity of the services prescribed for a resident is such that they
 can be performed safely and/or effectively only by or under the general
 supervision of skilled nursing. For example:
- — The management of a surgical wound that requires skilled care (e.g., managing potential infection or drainage).
- Daily skilled therapy to restore functional loss after surgical procedures.
- — Administration of medication and monitoring that requires skilled nursing.



Mapping: PDPM Clinical Categories to Orthopedic Surgery Procedure Codes for FY2019

<u>Overview</u>

ICI	0-10-PCS code	ICD-10-PCS Code Description	Clir
	v	·	
0PRC	3KZ	Replacement of Left Metacarpal with Nonautologous Tissue Substitute, Percutaneous Approach	Orthopedic Surgery (Except Major Joint Repla
0PRC	47Z	Replacement of Left Metacarpal with Autologous Tissue Substitute, Percutaneous Endoscopic Approach	Orthopedic Surgery (Except Major Joint Repla
0PRC	4JZ	Replacement of Left Metacarpal with Synthetic Substitute, Percutaneous Endoscopic Approach	Orthopedic Surgery (Except Major Joint Repla
0PRC	4KZ	Replacement of Left Metacarpal with Nonautologous Tissue Substitute, Percutaneous Endoscopic Approach	Orthopedic Surgery (Except Major Joint Repla
0PS3	04Z	Reposition Cervical Vertebra with Internal Fixation Device, Open Approach	Major Joint Replacement or Spinal Surgery
0PS3	OZZ	Reposition Cervical Vertebra, Open Approach	Major Joint Replacement or Spinal Surgery
0PS3	34Z	Reposition Cervical Vertebra with Internal Fixation Device, Percutaneous Approach	Major Joint Replacement or Spinal Surgery
0PS3	44Z	Reposition Cervical Vertebra with Internal Fixation Device, Percutaneous Endoscopic Approach	Major Joint Replacement or Spinal Surgery
0PS3	4ZZ	Reposition Cervical Vertebra, Percutaneous Endoscopic Approach	Major Joint Replacement or Spinal Surgery
0PS4	04Z	Reposition Thoracic Vertebra with Internal Fixation Device, Open Approach	Major Joint Replacement or Spinal Surgery
OPS4	OZZ	Reposition Thoracic Vertebra, Open Approach	Major Joint Replacement or Spinal Surgery
0PS4	34Z	Reposition Thoracic Vertebra with Internal Fixation Device, Percutaneous Approach	Major Joint Replacement or Spinal Surgery
0PS4	44Z	Reposition Thoracic Vertebra with Internal Fixation Device, Percutaneous Endoscopic Approach	Major Joint Replacement or Spinal Surgery
0PS4	4ZZ	Reposition Thoracic Vertebra, Percutaneous Endoscopic Approach	Major Joint Replacement or Spinal Surgery
0PSM	04Z	Reposition Right Carpal with Internal Fixation Device, Open Approach	Orthopedic Surgery (Except Major Joint Repla
0PSM	05Z	Reposition Right Carpal with External Fixation Device, Open Approach	Orthopedic Surgery (Except Major Joint Repla
0PSM	0ZZ	Reposition Right Carpal, Open Approach	Orthopedic Surgery (Except Major Joint Repla
opsw	34Z	Reposition Right Carpal with Internal Fixation Device, Percutaneous Approach	Orthopedic Surgery (Except Major Joint Repla
NDGM		Panacition Right Carnal with External Fixation Davida Parautaneous Annroach	Orthonodic Surgary (Excent Major Joint Panls
	Clinical_Ca	tegories_by_Dx Non_Ortho_Surgery Orthopedic_Surgery Sheet1 + : 4	>

Surgeries Applicable to PDPM

Surgi	urgical Procedures - Complete only if J2100 = 1			
\	Check all that apply			
	Major Joint Replacement			
	J2300. Knee Replacement - partial or total			
	J2310. Hip Replacement - partial or total			
	J2320. Ankle Replacement - partial or total			
	J2330. Shoulder Replacement - partial or total			
	Spinal Surgery			
	J2400. Involving the spinal cord or major spinal nerves			
	J2410. Involving fusion of spinal bones			
	J2420. Involving lamina, discs, or facets			
	J2499. Other major spinal surgery			
	Other Orthopedic Surgery			
	J2500. Repair fractures of the shoulder (including clavicle and scapula) or arm (but not hand)			
	J2510. Repair fractures of the pelvis, hip, leg, knee, or ankle (not foot)			
	J2520. Repair but not replace joints			
	J2530. Repair other bones (such as hand, foot, jaw)			
	J2599. Other major orthopedic surgery			

Surgeries Applicable to PDPM

		Neurologica	l Surgery
		J2600. Invo	olving the brain, surrounding tissue or blood vessels (excludes skull and skin but includes cranial nerves)
		J2610. Invo	living the peripheral or autonomic nervous system - open or percutaneous
		J2620. Inse	rtion or removal of spinal or brain neurostimulators, electrodes, catheters, or CSF drainage devices
		J2699. Othe	er major neurological surgery
		Cardiopulmo	onary Surgery
		J2700. Invo	lving the heart or major blood vessels - open or percutaneous procedures
	J2710. Involving the respiratory system, including lungs, bronchi, trachea, larynx, or vocal cords - open or endoscopic		lving the respiratory system, including lungs, bronchi, trachea, larynx, or vocal cords - open or endoscopic
	J2799. Other major cardiopulmonary surgery		
Genitourinary Surgery			ry Surgery
ı		J2800. Invo	living male or female organs (such as prostate, testes, ovaries, uterus, vagina, external genitalia)
Ш		J2810. Invo	olving the kidneys, ureters, adrenal glands, or bladder - open or laparoscopic (includes creation or removal of
		nepł	hrostomies or urostomies)
		J2899. Othe	er major genitourinary surgery

Surgeries Applicable to PDPM

Section J			Health Conditions		
Surgi	urgical Procedures - Continued				
	Check a	ll that apply			
	Other N	Major Surgery			
	J2900.	Involving tendo	ons, ligaments, or muscles		
	J2910.	Involving the g	astrointestinal tract or abdominal contents from the esophagus to the anus, the biliary tree, gall bladder, liver,		
		pancreas, or spl	een - open or laparoscopic (including creation or removal of ostomies or percutaneous feeding tubes, or hernia repair)		
	J2920.	Involving the e	ndocrine organs (such as thyroid, parathyroid), neck, lymph nodes, or thymus - open		
	J2930.	Involving the b	reast		
J2940. Rep		Repair of deep	ulcers, internal brachytherapy, bone marrow or stem cell harvest or transplant		
J5000. Other major su		Other major sur	gery not listed above		



PDPM Clinical Category	Collapsed PT and OT Clinical Category
Major Joint Replacement or Spinal Surgery	Major Joint Replacement or Spinal Surgery
Non-Orthopedic Surgery	Non Orthonodia Surgery and Aguta Nauralagia
Acute Neurologic	Non-Orthopedic Surgery and Acute Neurologic
Non-Surgical Orthopedic/Musculoskeletal	
Orthopedic Surgery (Except Major Joint	Other Orthopedic
Replacement or Spinal Surgery)	
Medical Management	
Acute Infections	
Cancer	Medical Management
Pulmonary	
Cardiovascular and Coagulations	

PDPM PT & OT Components



(Clinical Category	Functional	PT/OT	PT	ОТ
		Score	Case-	CMI	CMI
			Mix Group		
Maid	or Joint Replacement	0-5	TA	1.53	1.49
Ŭ	or Soint Replacement Or Spinal Surgery	6-9	TB	1.69	1.63
	or Spinar Surgery				
		10-23	TC	1.88	1.68
		24	TD	1.92	1.53
(Other Orthopedic	0-5	TE	1.42	1.41
		6-9	TF	1.61	1.59
		10-23	TG	1.67	1.64
		24	TH	1.16	1.15
Me	edical Management	0-5	TI	1.13	1.17
		6-9	TJ	1.42	1.44
	OT pays > PT	10-23	TK	1.52	1.54
		24	TL	1.09	1.11
Non-(Orthopedic Surgery &	0-5	TM	1.27	1.30
1	Acute Neurologic	6-9	TN	1.48	1.49
	OT pays > PT	10-23	ТО	1.55	1.55
	C pays > 1	24	TP	1.08	1.09

PT & OT Groups \$60.75/PT \$56.55/OT FY20 Urban \$94.16



Other SLP-Related Scoring Components

SLP-Related Comorbidities

MDS Item	Description
I4300	Aphasia
I4500	CVA, TIA, or Stroke
I4900	Hemiplegia or Hemiparesis
I5500	Traumatic Brain Injury
18000	Laryngeal Cancer
18000	Apraxia
I8000	Dysphagia
18000	ALS
18000	Oral Cancers
18000	Speech and Language Deficits
O0100E2	Tracheostomy Care While a Resident
O0100F2	Ventilator/Respirator While a Resident

SLP Clinical Category
Swallowing Disorder (K0100A-D)? Yes or No
Mechanically Altered Diet (K0510C)? Yes or No
CFS Score 2, 3, or 4? Yes or No
At least one SLP-related Comorbidity? Yes or No

K0100. S	K0100. Swallowing Disorder		
Signs and	symptoms of possible swallowing disorder		
↓ Che	ck all that apply		
A. Loss of liquids/solids from mouth when eating or drinking			
	B. Holding food in mouth/cheeks or residual food in mouth after meals		
	C. Coughing or choking during meals or when swallowing medications		
	D. Complaints of difficulty or pain with swallowing		
	Z. None of the above		

- K0100A, loss of liquids/solids from mouth when eating or drinking. When the resident has food or liquid in his or her mouth, the food or liquid dribbles down chin or falls out of the mouth.
- K0100B, holding food in mouth/cheeks or residual food in mouth after meals. Holding food in mouth or cheeks for prolonged periods of time (sometimes labeled pocketing) or food left in mouth because resident failed to empty mouth completely.



- K0100C, coughing or choking during meals or when swallowing medications. The resident may cough or gag, turn red, have more labored breathing, or have difficulty speaking when eating, drinking, or taking medications. The resident may frequently complain of food or medications "going down the wrong way."
- K0100D, complaints of difficulty or pain with swallowing. Resident may refuse food because it is painful or difficult to swallow.



- The assessor should collaborate with the dietitian and dietary staff to ensure that items in this section have been assessed and calculated accurately
- Care planning should include provisions for monitoring the resident during mealtimes and during functions/activities that include the consumption of food and liquids.
- When necessary, the resident should be evaluated by the physician, speech language pathologist and/or occupational therapist to assess for any need for swallowing therapy and/or to provide recommendations regarding the consistency of food and liquids.

- Assess for signs and symptoms that suggest a swallowing disorder that has not been successfully treated or managed with diet modifications or other interventions (e.g., tube feeding, double swallow, turning head to swallow, etc.) and therefore represents a functional problem for the resident.
- Care plan should be developed to assist resident to maintain safe and effective swallow using compensatory techniques, alteration in diet consistency, and positioning during and following meals.



Mechanically Altered Diet

 MECHANICALLY ALTERED DIET A diet specifically prepared to alter the texture or consistency of food to facilitate oral intake. Examples include soft solids, puréed foods, ground meat, and thickened liquids. A mechanically altered diet should not automatically be considered a therapeutic diet.



SLP Component

- Observe the resident during meals or at other times when he or she is eating, drinking, or swallowing to determine whether any of the listed symptoms of possible swallowing disorder are exhibited
- Document the findings and alert the IDT for assessment and a possible new diagnosis or condition



SLP Component

- CMI 0.68-1.82 difference for missing Mechanically altered diet/or a swallowing disorder
- Even if NO OTHER items are present
- Can be the difference of \$41.28 vs. \$15.42
- \$25.86/day difference
- Who fills out Section K100?
 - Is there collaboration?





Determine SLP
Case Mix Group using
CFS, Clinical Category,
Comorbidities, Diet, &
Swallowing Disorder

Presence of:	Mechanically	SLP Case	CMI
Acute Neurologic Condition,	Altered Diet or	Mix	
SLP-Related Comorbidity, or	Swallowing	Group	
Cognitive Impairment	Disorder		
None	Neither	SA	0.68
	Either	SB	1.82
	Both	SC	2.67
Any One	Neither	SD	1.46
	Either	SE	2.34
	Both	SF	2.98
Any Two	Neither	SG	2.04
	Either	SH	2.89
	Both	SI	3.53
All Three	Neither	SJ	2.99
	Either	SK	3.70
	Both	SL	4.21

Section K Changes

K0510. Nutritional Approaches		
Check all of the following nutritional approaches that were performed during the last 7 days		
 While NOT a Resident Performed while NOT a resident of this facility and within the last 7 days. Only check column 1 if resident entered (admission or reentry) IN THE LAST 7 DAYS. If resident last entered 7 or more days ago, leave column 1 blank While a Resident 	1. While NOT a Resident	2. While a Resident
Performed while a resident of this facility and within the last 7 days	↓ Check all that apply ↓	
A. Parenteral/IV feeding		
B. Feeding tube - nasogastric or abdominal (PEG)		
C. Mechanically altered diet - require change in texture of food or liquids (e.g., pureed food, thickened liquids)		
D. Therapeutic diet (e.g., low salt, diabetic, low cholesterol)		
Z. None of the above		

NTA Classification

Parenteral IV Feeding: Level High	MDS Item K0510A2, K0710A2	7
Special Treatments/Programs: Intravenous Medication Post-admit Code	MDS Item O0100H2	5
Special Treatments/Programs: Ventilator or Respirator Post-admit Code	MDS Item O0100F2	4
Parenteral IV feeding: Level Low	MDS Item K0510A2, K0710A2, K0710B2	3
Lung Transplant Status	MDS Item I8000	3
Special Treatments/Programs: Transfusion Post-admit Code	MDS Item O0100I2	2
Major Organ Transplant Status, Except Lung	MDS Item I8000	2
Active Diagnoses: Multiple Sclerosis Code	MDS Item I5200	2
Opportunistic Infections	MDS Item I8000	2
Active Diagnoses: Asthma COPD Chronic Lung Disease Code	MDS Item I6200	2
Bone/Joint/Muscle Infections/Necrosis - Except Aseptic Necrosis of Bone	MDS Item I8000	2
Chronic Myeloid Leukemia	MDS Item I8000	2
Wound Infection Code	MDS Item I2500	2
Active Diagnoses: Diabetes Mellitus (DM) Code	MDS Item I2900	2
Endocarditis	MDS Item I8000	1
Immune Disorders	MDS Item I8000	1
End-Stage Liver Disease	MDS Item I8000	1
Other Foot Skin Problems: Diabetic Foot Ulcer Code	MDS Item M1040B	1
Narcolepsy and Cataplexy	MDS Item I8000	1
Cystic Fibrosis	MDS Item I8000	1
Special Treatments/Programs: Tracheostomy Care Post-admit Code	MDS Item O0100E2	1
Active Diagnoses: Multi-Drug Resistant Organism (MDRO) Code	MDS Item I1700	1
Special Treatments/Programs: Isolation Post-admit Code	MDS Item O0100M2	1
Specified Hereditary Metabolic/Immune Disorders	MDS Item I8000	1
Morbid Obesity	MDS Item I8000	1
Special Treatments/Programs: Radiation Post-admit Code	MDS Item O0100B2	1

Condition/Extensive Service	Source	Points
Highest Stage of Unhealed Pressure Ulcer - Stage 4	MDS Item M0300X1	1
Psoriatic Arthropathy and Systemic Sclerosis	MDS Item I8000	1
Chronic Pancreatitis	MDS Item I8000	1
Proliferative Diabetic Retinopathy and Vitreous Hemorrhage	MDS Item I8000	1
Other Foot Skin Problems: Foot Infection Code, Other Open Lesion on Foot	MDS Item M1040A,	1
Code, Except Diabetic Foot Ulcer Code	M1040B, M1040C	1
Complications of Specified Implanted Device or Graft	MDS Item I8000	1
Bladder and Bowel Appliances: Intermittent Catheterization	MDS Item H0100D	1
Inflammatory Bowel Disease	MDS Item I8000	1
Aseptic Necrosis of Bone	MDS Item I8000	1
Special Treatments/Programs: Suctioning Post-admit Code	MDS Item O0100D2	1
Cardio-Respiratory Failure and Shock	MDS Item I8000	1
Myelodysplastic Syndromes and Myelofibrosis	MDS Item I8000	1
Systemic Lupus Erythematosus, Other Connective Tissue Disorders, and		1
Inflammatory Spondylopathies MDS Item I8000		1
Diabetic Retinopathy - Except Proliferative Diabetic Retinopathy and MDS Item 18000		1
Vitreous Hemorrhage		1
Nutritional Approaches While a Resident: Feeding Tube MDS Item K0510B2		1
Severe Skin Burn or Condition MDS Item I8000		1
Intractable Epilepsy	MDS Item I8000	1
Active Diagnoses: Malnutrition Code	MDS Item I5600	1
Disorders of Immunity - Except : RxCC97: Immune Disorders	MDS Item I8000	1
Cirrhosis of Liver	MDS Item I8000	1
Bladder and Bowel Appliances: Ostomy	MDS Item H0100C	1
Respiratory Arrest	MDS Item I8000	1
Pulmonary Fibrosis and Other Chronic Lung Disorders	MDS Item I8000	1

G

High vs. Low Intensity IV Feeding

Section K	Swallowing/Nutritional Status		
K0710. Percent Intake by Artificial Route - Complete K0710 only if Column 1 and/or Column 2 are checked for K0510A and/or K0510B			and/or K0510B
2. While a Resident Performed while a resident of this facility and within the last 7 days 3. During Entire 7 Days Performed during the entire last 7 days Resident 7 Days		3. During Entire 7 Days	
		↓ Enter	Codes ↓
 A. Proportion of total calories the resident received through parenteral or tube feeding 1. 25% or less 2. 26-50% 3. 51% or more 			
B. Average fluid intake per da 1. 500 cc/day or less 2. 501 cc/day or more	y by IV or tube feeding		
		~	VILI

PDPM MDS Assessment Schedule

What Changes and What Stays the Same



Assessment Schedule

- All OMRA MDS assessments are eliminated
- All PPS assessments **EXCEPT** the 5-day are *eliminated*
- All OBRA assessments remain the same, no changes to OBRA requirements



MDS Schedule

TABLE 33: PPS Assessment Schedule under PDPM

Medicare MDS assessment	Assessment reference date	Applicable standard Medicare	
schedule type		payment days	
		All covered Part A days until Part	
5-day Scheduled PPS Assessment	Days 1-8	A discharge (unless an IPA is	
		completed).	
	No later than 14 days after change	ARD of the assessment through	
Interim Payment Assessment (IPA)	in resident's first tier classification	Part A discharge (unless another	
	criteria is identified	IPA assessment is completed).	
	PPS Discharge: Equal to the End		
PPS Discharge Assessment	Date of the Most Recent Medicare	N/A.	
	Stay (A2400C) or End Date		

MDS Schedule

Medicare MDS Assessment Type	Assessment Reference Date	Applicable Standard Medicare Payment Days
Five-day Scheduled PPS Assessment	Days 1-8	All covered Part A days until Part A discharge (unless an IPA is completed)
Interim Payment Assessment (IPA)	Optional Assessment	ARD of the assessment through Part A discharge (unless another IPA assessment is completed)
PPS Discharge Assessment	PPS Discharge: Equal to the End Date of the Most Recent Medicare Stay (A2400C) or End Date	N/A

Interrupted Stay Policy

- Discharge of < 3 days will not require a new MDS, same CMG level continues (even if they are discharged home)
- Payment will resume at prior PDPM rate (same SNF)
- IPA assessment will take precedence and allow changes to CMG level
- Discharge to new provider will restart with 5-day



Interrupted Stay Policy

- Readmission to the same SNF after discharge 3 or more days, will require new 5-day MDS
- NTA is reset to initial adjustment factor (Day 1)



Interim Payment Assessment

- Purpose: To report changes to the residents PDPM grouping
- Frequency: There is no limit or minimum it is an optional assessment
- Timeframe: The CMG changes ON the ARD
 - **Considerations:** the 3 days of data collection required to do an IPA, GG collection, BIMS interview or CPS data collection, loss of prior 5-day CMG (which may be at a higher payment rate)



PDPM Transitioning for 10/1 Section GG

- Must set up system to capture GG items for PDPM transition
- Setting up interviews for cognition for the transition
- Set up system to identify which residents will remain beyond 9/30/19
- Add review of meds taken at home from DRR process to identify additional conditions or diagnoses



Therapy Provision Collection Items D/C MDS

MDS Item Number	Item Name
O0400A5	Special Treatments, Procedures and Programs: Speech-Language Pathology and Audiology Services: Therapy Start Date
O0400A6	Special Treatments, Procedures and Programs: Speech-Language Pathology and Audiology Services: Therapy End Date
O0400A7	Special Treatments, Procedures and Programs: Speech-Language Pathology and Audiology Services: Total Individual Minutes
O0400A8	Special Treatments, Procedures and Programs: Speech-Language Pathology and Audiology Services: Total Concurrent Minutes
O0400A9	Special Treatments, Procedures and Programs: Speech-Language Pathology and Audiology Services: Total Group Minutes
O0400A10	Special Treatments, Procedures and Programs: Speech-Language Pathology and Audiology Services: Total Days
O0400B5	Special Treatments, Procedures and Programs: Occupational Therapy: Therapy Start Date
O0400B6	Special Treatments, Procedures and Programs: Occupational Therapy: Therapy End Date
O0400B7	Special Treatments, Procedures and Programs: Occupational Therapy: Total Individual Minutes
O0400B8	Special Treatments, Procedures and Programs: Occupational Therapy: Total Concurrent Minutes
O0400B9	Special Treatments, Procedures and Programs: Occupational Therapy: Total Group Minutes
O0400B10	Special Treatments, Procedures and Programs: Occupational Therapy: Total Days
O0400C5	Special Treatments, Procedures and Programs: Physical Therapy: Therapy Start Date
O0400C6	Special Treatments, Procedures and Programs: Physical Therapy: Therapy End Date
O0400C7	Special Treatments, Procedures and Programs: Physical Therapy: Total Individual Minutes
O0400C8	Special Treatments, Procedures and Programs: Physical Therapy: Total Concurrent Minutes
O0400C9	Special Treatments, Procedures and Programs: Physical Therapy: Total Group Minutes
O0400C10	Special Treatments, Procedures and Programs: Physical Therapy: Total Days

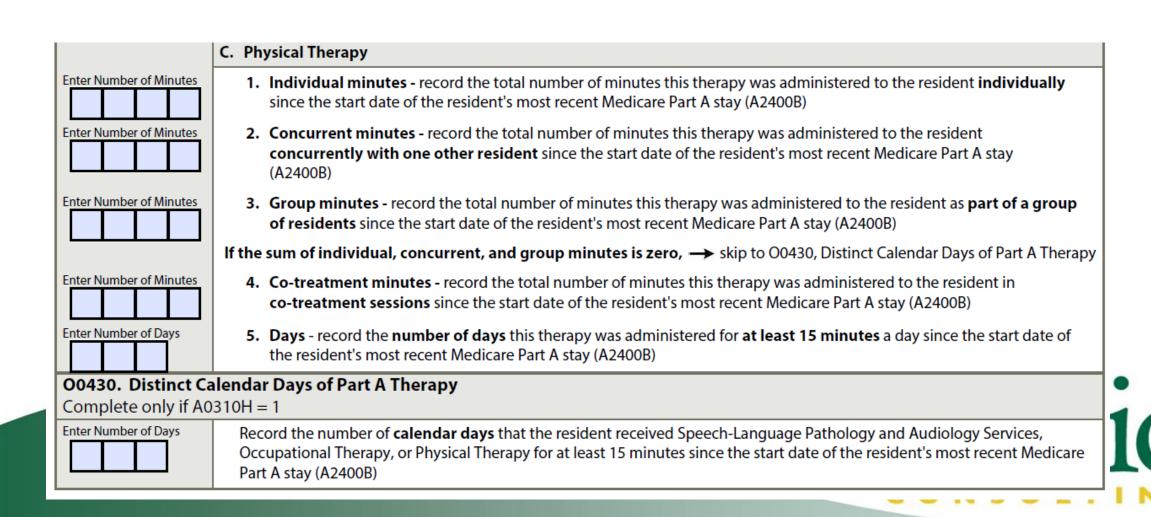
End of PPS Therapy Data Collection

Section O Special Treatments, Procedures, and Programs 00425. Part A Therapies Complete only if A0310H = 1A. Speech-Language Pathology and Audiology Services **Enter Number of Minutes** 1. Individual minutes - record the total number of minutes this therapy was administered to the resident individually since the start date of the resident's most recent Medicare Part A stay (A2400B) 2. Concurrent minutes - record the total number of minutes this therapy was administered to the resident **Enter Number of Minutes** concurrently with one other resident since the start date of the resident's most recent Medicare Part A stay (A2400B) **Enter Number of Minutes** 3. Group minutes - record the total number of minutes this therapy was administered to the resident as part of a group of residents since the start date of the resident's most recent Medicare Part A stay (A2400B) If the sum of individual, concurrent, and group minutes is zero, \longrightarrow skip to 00425B, Occupational Therapy Enter Number of Minutes 4. Co-treatment minutes - record the total number of minutes this therapy was administered to the resident in co-treatment sessions since the start date of the resident's most recent Medicare Part A stay (A2400B) **Enter Number of Days** 5. Days - record the number of days this therapy was administered for at least 15 minutes a day since the start date of the resident's most recent Medicare Part A stay (A2400B) B. Occupational Therapy **Enter Number of Minutes** 1. Individual minutes - record the total number of minutes this therapy was administered to the resident individually since the start date of the resident's most recent Medicare Part A stay (A2400B) **Enter Number of Minutes** 2. Concurrent minutes - record the total number of minutes this therapy was administered to the resident concurrently with one other resident since the start date of the resident's most recent Medicare Part A stay (A2400B) **Enter Number of Minutes** 3. Group minutes - record the total number of minutes this therapy was administered to the resident as part of a group of residents since the start date of the resident's most recent Medicare Part A stay (A2400B) If the sum of individual, concurrent, and group minutes is zero, \rightarrow skip to O0425C, Physical Therapy **Enter Number of Minutes** 4. Co-treatment minutes - record the total number of minutes this therapy was administered to the resident in co-treatment sessions since the start date of the resident's most recent Medicare Part A stay (A2400B) **Enter Number of Days** 5. Days - record the number of days this therapy was administered for at least 15 minutes a day since the start date of

the resident's most recent Medicare Part A stay (A2400B)



End of PPS Therapy Data Collection



Capturing Restorative Nursing & Section O

Section	n O	Special Treatments, Procedures, and Programs	
O0500. R	O0500. Restorative Nursing Programs		
	Record the number of days each of the following restorative programs was performed (for at least 15 minutes a day) in the last 7 calendar days (enter 0 if none or less than 15 minutes daily)		
Number of Days	Lachnidia		
	A. Range of motion	n (passive)	
	B. Range of motion	n (active)	
	C. Splint or brace assistance		
Number of Days	Training and Skill P	ractice In:	
	D. Bed mobility		
	E. Transfer		
	F. Walking		
	G. Dressing and/or	grooming	
	H. Eating and/or sv	vallowing	
	I. Amputation/pro	stheses care	
	J. Communication		



Planning for RNP

- Benefits for expense reduction related to decreased use of therapy staff for certain admissions
- Resident is able to practice compensatory strategies learned from therapy provision prior to discharge home
- Train staff in RNP practices (nurses and aides)
- Set up a system to identify those residents who would benefit from RNP
- Provides a strategy for ACOs and bundle programs to identify residents at risk of rehospitalization



Section V Changes

Sectio	V Care Area Assessment (CAA) Summary	
V0100. Items From the Most Recent Prior OBRA or Scheduled PPS Assessment		
Complete	only if A0310E = 0 and if the following is true for the prior assessment : $A0310A = 01 - 06$ or $A0310B = 01$	
Enter Code	A. Prior Assessment Federal OBRA Reason for Assessment (A0310A value from prior assessment) 01. Admission assessment (required by day 14) 02. Quarterly review assessment 03. Annual assessment 04. Significant change in status assessment 05. Significant correction to prior comprehensive assessment 06. Significant correction to prior quarterly assessment 99. None of the above B. Prior Assessment PPS Reason for Assessment (A0310B value from prior assessment)	
Enter Code	 O1. 5-day scheduled assessment O8. IPA - Interim Payment Assessment O9. None of the above 	
	C. Prior Assessment Reference Date (A2300 value from prior assessment) Month Day Year	
Enter Score	D. Prior Assessment Brief Interview for Mental Status (BIMS) Summary Score (C0500 value from prior assessment)	
Enter Score	E. Prior Assessment Resident Mood Interview (PHQ-9©) Total Severity Score (D0300 value from prior assessment)	
Enter Score	F. Prior Assessment Staff Assessment of Resident Mood (PHQ-9-OV) Total Severity Score (D0600 value from prior assessment)	

Section Z Changes

Section Z	Assessment Administration		
Z0100. Medicare Part A Bill	Z0100. Medicare Part A Billing		
A. Medicare Part A	HIPPS code:		
B. Version code:			
Z0200. State Medicaid Billin	ng (if required by the state)		
A. Case Mix group:			
B. Version code:			
Z0250. Alternate State Medicaid Billing (if required by the state)			
A. Case Mix group:			
B. Version code:			
Z0300. Insurance Billing			
A. Billing code:			
B. Billing version:			

PDPM Transitioning for 10/1/2019

- Must set up system to capture GG items for PDPM transition
- Setting up interviews for cognition for the transition
- Set up system to identify which residents will remain beyond 9/30/19
- Add review of meds taken at home from DRR process to identify additional conditions or diagnoses



Questions??

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Thank you! Reminders:

- Please complete post the event evaluation today
- All attendees will receive a copy of today's handout via email by the end of the week
- Next webinar: MDS 3.0 Part 2 September 23, 2019, 10:00 am –
 12:00 pm
- Outcomes Congress: October 22, 2019, 8:30 am 12:00 pm (Host: Carroll Manor Nursing and Rehabilitation Center). Bring your Storyboards to present to your peers!





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